



Class: IV

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SUBJECT: SST

Date: 2/1/2024

Ls.6 Industries of India

A) PRE ACTIVITY:-

Q) Name the things that are made with cotton.

Ans) Cotton is used for making clothes, thread, pillows and bed linen.

B) NEW WORDS:-

Abundant, processed, purchased, embroidered, hosiery, utensils, consumption, communication, equipment, companies, economy, adverse, creatures, chimneys, dumped

C) What's in the picture? (Txtbk Pg no 301)

1) Mention few characteristics of the industry type shown.

Ans 1) Cottage industries are small family-owned businesses where goods are produced using simple tools and locally available raw materials.

2) Name the raw material used to produce these rugs.

Ans2) Jute, cotton threads small scale –ready made garments, they use cotton and silk wastage will be more which causes land and air pollution.

D) ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS:-

1) What is a small-scale industry?

Ans1) Small-scale industries use simple machines in factories to produce finished products on a small scale. They do not employ too many people.

2) Define industrial pollution.

Ans 2) Industrial pollution is caused by chemical waste dumped into rivers from factories which leads to water pollution. Smoke released from the chimneys causes air pollution and solid waste from factories dumped on open lands causes soil pollution.

3) Where is cotton textile industry located in India?

Ans 3) Gujarat, Tamil Nadu, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh .

4) Where is IT industry found in India?

Ans 4) Bengaluru, Hyderabad, Pune and Gurgaon are IT hubs of India.

5) List the impact and reasons of industrial pollution?

Ans5) The impact of industrial activities such as chemical waste dumped in water, smoke and solid waste on land makes people fall sick by drinking polluted water. Even aquatic life gets affected as creatures die due to pollution of river, sea or even ocean water.

6) Why are industries important to us?

Ans6) Industrial development is very important for the growth of our economy. It contributes to our per capita income. It provides employment to a large number of people.

E) POST ACTIVITY:-

Critical thinking skills:

Q) How would have our lives changed if there were no industries around?

Ans) The industries provide employment for many and give us products for a comfortable life without which living will become difficult.

SUBJECT TEACHER

HOD

COORDINATOR

PRINCIPAL