SNBP International & Senior Secondary School, Chikhali, Pune.
Affiliation No. 1130703
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NOTES-1(TERM-1)
Subject: Maths

Grade - 1

Prepared by: Priya Nair   LESSON- 4Subtracting Numbers upto 20 using tools.

Pre- activity

There were six apples on the tree , Two fell down now how many apples left on the tree?

4.A Fill in the blanks.

1. **Subtraction** is the process of taking away a number from another,

2. **Difference** is the final result after subtracting the subtrahend from the minuend.

3.The process of subtraction always starts from the **right side** of a number and moves to the

 left.

4. Subtraction is represented by **minus** (-) sign.

5. Always subtract smaller number from **greater** number.

4B. Use the ten frames and complete the following.

　1.　16 - 7　= 9

　2.　18 – 10　 = 8

4C. Subtract the following on the number line.

Note : In subtraction we jump backward on a number line.
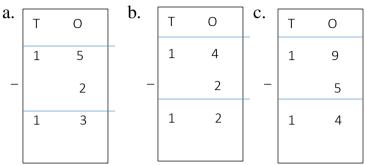
We make one jump for every count. (backward)

　a.　12 -　5 = 7

　b.　10 - 7　=　3

4D. Find the difference (count back to solve)

1. 17 - 3 = 14
2. 19 - 7 = 12
3. 15 - 0 = 15
4. 14 - 2 = 12

4E. Subtract:

a.

T	O
1	5
−	2
1	3

b.

T	O
1	4
−	2
1	2

c.

T	O
1	9
−	5
1	4

4F. Subtraction with borrowing means regrouping.

a.

T	O
1	3
−	7
0	6

b.

T	O
1	5
−	8
0	7

c.

T	O
1	2
−	6
0	6

4G. Story Sums:

1. Arjun had 15 scales . His friend took from him 5 scales . How many scales do he have?

Solution: Arjun had <u>15</u> scales his friend took from him <u>5</u> scales

15 - 5 = 10 scales.

Arjun have 10 scales.

T	O
1	5
	5
1	0

2. Arti had 12 biscuits . Her mother gave her 5 biscuits . How many biscuits does Arti have now?

Solution: Arti had <u>12</u> biscuits and her mother gave her <u>5</u> biscuits

Arti have 17 biscuits.

T	O
1	2
	5
1	7