



SNBP International & Senior Secondary School, Chikhali, Pune.
Affiliation No. 1130703
Academic session 2024-25
(TERM-2)
Notes

CLASS: III

SUBJECT: SST

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LESSON-12: Transport in India

A. Pre-Activity: Paste or draw the pictures of different modes of transport.

B. Key Words: 1. durable 2. urban 3. rural 4. warehouse 5. perishable 6. district 7. highways 8. railways 9. flights 10. international

C. Fill in the blanks.

1. Means of transport help to carry **people and goods**.
2. The central government is responsible for the construction and maintenance of **national** highways.
3. Warships and submarines are used to **defend** our country.
4. In many hilly areas, **railway** tracks cannot be constructed easily.

D. Write T for True or F for False against each statement.

- 1) Airways help to transport goods, especially the perishable ones. **True**
- 2) The flights that are used to travel within the country are known as domestic flights. **True**
- 3) The state government is responsible for the construction and the maintenance of state highways. **True**
- 4) The transport that is made by water is known as air transport. **False**

E. Short Answer Questions

1. Define transport.

Ans. Movement of people, goods or animals from one place to another is called transport.

2. Name the busiest airports of India.

Ans1. Indira Gandhi International Airport in New Delhi.

2. The Chhatrapati Shivaji International Airport in Mumbai.

D. Long Answer Questions.

1. Describe railways.

Ans. The places where train stops for the passengers are called Railway Station.

i. Railways help people to move from one place to another and these trains are called

passengers trains.

ii. Goods train carry large quantities of goods.

2. Write the significance of water transport.

Ans. Water transport is beneficial in the following ways:

i. It carries bulky and large quantities of goods for the industries.

ii. Warships and submarines are used to defend our country from attacks.

3. Explain the classification of roads in India.

Ans. Roads in India are classified as:

i. Metalled roads: They are permanent roads made up of tar and cement .Vehicles like trucks and buses can travel on these roads.

ii. Un-metalled road: They are temporary roads made of stones or soil. It is suited to lighter vehicles, cycles and carts.

4. Difference between port and harbors.

Ans. Port:It connects land to the water bodies, where goods can be loaded and unloaded from boats and ships.. Example: Mumbai Port

Harbour: Harbour generally has land on three sides and an opening from which ships and boats can enter. They can be natural or man-made. Examples of harbour: Front Bay Harbour, Mumbai.

F. Post Activity: Write down the name of transportation in the given space.

a) I will visit my classmate, who lives 2 blocks away from my house. I should travel by_____.

b) I will go to many countries, such as France, Germany and Australia. I should travel by_____.

SUBJECT TEACHER

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