SNBP International & Senior Secondary School, Chikhali, Pune.
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NOTES (Term-2)

NAME:_____ DATE: _____
CLASS:____5__ DIV :_____ SUBJECT: MATH
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PRE ACTIVITY – Lets get started page no. 80

Exercise 1A

1. Solve the following.

Solution:

a. 165 cm to mm

1 cm = 10 mm

165 cm = 165 × 10 mm = 1650 mm

b. 1.2 km to m

1 km = 1000 m

1.2 km = 1.2 × 1000 m = 1200 m

c. 14 km to m

1 km = 1000 m

14 km = 14 × 1000 m = 14000 m

d. $\frac{1}{4}$ of 20 m to cm

$\frac{1}{4} \times 20 = 5$ m

1 m = 100 cm

5 m = 5 × 100 cm = 500 cm

e. 15 cm to mm

1 cm = 10 mm

15 cm = 15 × 10 mm = 150 mm

f. 8 km 15 m to m

1 km = 1000 m

8 km + 15 m = 8 × 1000 m + 15 m = 8000 m + 15 m = 8015 m

2. Express the following in hm, dam, dm, cm and mm.

a. 387.194 m b. 408.29 m

Solution:

a. 387.194 m

$1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{100} \text{hm}$

$387.194 \text{ m} = 387.194 \times \frac{1}{100} = 3.87194 \text{ hm}$

$387.194 \text{ m} = \frac{387.194 \times 1}{10} \text{ dam}$

= 38.7194 dam

1 m = 10 dm

387.194 m = 387.194 × 10 dm = 3871.94 dm

1 m = 100 cm

387.194 m = 387.194 × 100 cm = 38719.4 cm

1 m = 1000 mm

387.194 m = 387.194 × 1000 mm = 387194 mm

b. 408.29 m

$1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ hm}$

$408.29 \text{ m} = 408.29 \times \frac{1}{100} = 4.0829 \text{ hm}$

$408.29\text{m} = \frac{408.29 \times 1}{10} \text{ dam} = 40.829 \text{ dam}$

1 m = 10 dm

408.29 m = 408.29 × 10 dm = 4082.9 dm

1 m = 100 cm

408.29 m = 408.29 × 100 cm = 40,829 cm

1 m = 1000 mm

408.29 m = 408.29 × 1000 mm = 4,08,290 mm

Exercise 1B

1. Convert the following.

Solution:

a. 27 dag to mg

1 dag = 10000 mg

27 dag = 27 × 10000 mg = 270000 mg

b. 924 mg to kg

$1 \text{ mg} = \frac{1}{1000000} \text{kg}$

$924 \text{ mg} = 924 \times \frac{1}{1000000} \text{kg} = 0.000924 \text{ kg}$

c. 394 dg to dag

$1 \text{ dg} = \frac{1}{100} \text{dag}$

$394 \text{ dg} = \frac{394}{100} \text{ dag} = 3.94 \text{ dag}$

d. d. 1.018 kg to g

1 kg = 1000 g

1.018 kg = 1.018 × 1000 g = 1018 g

2. Find $\frac{1}{4}$ of 20 g in mg.

Solution:

$\frac{1}{4}$ of 20 g = $\frac{1}{4} \times 20 \text{ g} = 5 \text{ g}$

1 g = 1000 mg

5 g = 5 × 1000 mg = 5000 mg

3. Convert 7.25 kg to g.

Solution:

1 kg = 1000 g

7.25 kg = 7.25 × 1000 g = 7250 g

4. Express 251.684 kg in hg, dag, g and cg.

Solution:

1 kg = 10 hg

251.684 kg = 251.684 × 10 hg = 2516.84 hg

1 kg = 100 dag

251.684 kg = 251.684 × 100 dag = 25168.4 dag

1 kg = 1000 g

251.684 kg = 251.684 × 1000 g = 251684 g

1 kg = 100000 cg

251.684 kg = 251.684 × 100000 cg = 25168400 cg

Exercise 1C

1. Convert the following.

Solution:

a. 4000 mℓ to daℓ

$1 \text{ m}\ell = \frac{1}{10000} \text{ da}\ell$

$4000 \text{ m}\ell = \frac{4000}{10000} = 0.4 \text{ da}\ell$

b. 14.55 ℓ to mℓ

1 ℓ = 1000 mℓ

14.55 ℓ = 14.55 × 1000 mℓ = 14550 mℓ

c. 1.5 hℓ to ℓ

1 hℓ = 100 ℓ

1.5 hℓ = 1.5 × 100 ℓ = 150 ℓ

d. 6.5 dℓ to mℓ.

1 dℓ = 100 mℓ

6.5 dℓ = 6.5 × 100 mℓ = 650 mℓ

2. Find $\frac{1}{5}$ of 2000 mℓ in ℓ.

Solution:

$\frac{1}{5}$ of 2000 mℓ = $\frac{1}{5} \times 2000 \text{ m}\ell = 400 \text{ m}\ell$

$1 \text{ m}\ell = \frac{1}{1000} \ell$

$400 \text{ m}\ell = \frac{400}{1000} \ell = 0.4 \ell$

3. Fill in the blanks.

Solution:

a. 2,95,600 cℓ = 2 kℓ 95,600 cℓ

b. 4.25 kℓ = 4250 ℓ

c. 1978 ℓ = 1 kℓ 9 hℓ 7 daℓ 8 ℓ

4. Express 39.647 kℓ in hℓ, daℓ and ℓ.

1 kℓ = 10,000 dℓ

Solution:

1 kℓ = 10 hℓ

39.647 kℓ = 39.647 × 10 hℓ = 396.47 hℓ

1 kℓ = 100 daℓ

39.647 kℓ = 39.647 × 100 daℓ = 3964.70 daℓ

1 kℓ = 1000 ℓ

39.647 kℓ = 39.647 × 1000 ℓ = 39,647 ℓ

Exercise 1D

1. Add the following.

Solution:

a. 34 m + 50 m 2 cm

	m	cm
	34	00
+	50	02
	84	02

34 m + 50 m 2 cm = 84 m 2 cm

b. 5 kg 340 g + 3 kg 950 g

	kg	g
	1	
	5	340
+	3	950
	9	290

5 kg 340 g + 3 kg 950 g = 9 kg 290 g

e. 19 cm 6 mm + 4 cm

	cm	mm
	19	06
+	4	00
	23	06

19 cm 6 mm + 4 cm = 23 cm 06 mm

c. 1 ℓ 400 ml + 900 ml

	ℓ	ml
	1	
	1	400
+		900
	2	300

1 ℓ 400 ml + 900 ml = 2 ℓ 300 ml

d. 5 kg 300 g + 800 g

	kg	g
	1	
	5	300
+		800
	6	100

5 kg 300 g + 800 g = 6 kg 100 g

f. 6 ℓ 500 mℓ + 3 ℓ 20 mℓ

	ℓ	mℓ
	6	500
+	3	020
	9	520

6 ℓ 500 mℓ + 3 ℓ 20 mℓ = 9 ℓ 520 mℓ

2. Subtract the following.

Solution:

a. 45 m – 20 m 12 cm

	m	cm
	45	00
–	20	12
	24	88

45 m – 20 m 12 cm = 24 m 88 cm

b. 5 kg 350 g – 1 kg 450 g

	kg	g
	5	350
–	1	450
	3	900

5 kg 350 g – 1 kg 450 g = 3 kg 900 g

c. 5 ℓ 400 ml – 3 ℓ 600 mℓ

	ℓ	mℓ
	5	400
–	3	600
	1	800

5 ℓ 400 ml – 3 ℓ 600 ml = 1 ℓ 800 ml

d. 9 cm 7 mm – 4 cm 6 mm

	cm	mm
	9	7
–	4	6
	5	1

9 cm 7 mm – 4 cm 6 mm = 5 cm 1 mm

e. 19 kg – 6 kg 250 g

	kg	g
	19	000
–	6	250
	12	750

19 kg – 6 kg 250 g = 12 kg 750 g

f. 10 ℓ 500 ml – 3 ℓ 750 mℓ

	ℓ	mℓ
	10	500
–	3	750
	6	750

10 ℓ 500 mℓ – 3 ℓ 750 mℓ = 6 ℓ 750 mℓ

3. Multiply the following.

Solution:

a. 6 m 500 mm × 5 (Express in cm)

6 m 500 mm = 600 cm + 50 cm = 650 cm

650 cm × 5 = 3250 cm

b. 65 g 250 mg × 2 (Express in g)

65 g 250 mg = 65 g + 0.250 g = 65.250 g

65.250 g × 2 = 130.500 g

c. 12.5 kℓ × 5 (Express in ℓ)

12.5 kℓ = 12,500 ℓ

12500 ℓ × 5 = 62,500 ℓ

d. 6540 mm × 8 (Express in m)

6540 mm = 6.54 m

6.54 m × 8 = 52.32 m

e. 8750 g × 15 (Express in kg)

8750 g = 8.750 kg

8.750 kg × 15 = 131.25 kg

4. Divide the following.

Solution:

a. 4565 mℓ ÷ 3

4565 mℓ ÷ 3 = 1,521.67 mℓ

b. 954 g ÷ 9

954 g ÷ 9 = 106 g

c. 12 km 300 m ÷ 5

12 km 300 m = 12,000 m + 300 m = 12,300 m

12,300 m ÷ 5 = 2460 m

d. 52,344 mg by 18 (Express in g)

52,344 mg = 52.344 g

52.344 mg ÷ 18 = 2.908 g

Exercise 1E

1. Sheena bought a cloth measuring 1 m 60 cm and Pooja bought another piece of cloth measuring 1 m 80 cm. What is the total weight of both the pieces of cloth?

Solution:

Length of cloth Sheena bought = 1 m 60 cm

Length of cloth Pooja bought = 1 m 80 cm

Total length of both clothes = 1 m 60 cm + 1 m 80 cm = 3 m 40 cm

The total length of two clothes is 3 m 40 cm

2. Out of 13.560 km, Aman walked 3.285 km, drove 4.183 km and ran the remaining distance. How much distance did he run?

Solution:

Total distance travelled by Aman = 13.560 km

Distance that Aman walked = 3.285 km

Distance that Aman drove = 4.183 km

Distance that Aman ran = 13.560 – 3.285 – 4.183 = 6.092 km

Therefore, the distance Aman ran is 6.092 km.

3. A bag weighs 17 kg 700 g and another bag weighs 11 kg 850 g. Find the total weight of the two bags.

Solution:

Weight of one bag = 17 kg 700 g

Weight of second bag = 11 kg 850 g

Total weight of two bags = 17 kg 700 g + 11 kg 850 g = 29 kg 550 g

Therefore, the total weight of two bags is 29 kg 550 g

4. 35 ℓ of coke is to be put in cans. Each can have a capacity of 500 mℓ. How many cans would be needed?

Solution:

Capacity of one can = 500 mℓ

Total coke to be put in cans = 35ℓ = 35,000 mℓ

Number of can required = 35,000 mℓ ÷ 500 mℓ = 70 cans

5. One bottle contains 625 mℓ of water. There are 12 bottles in one carton. How much water (in litres) is there in the carton?

Solution:

One bottle contains water = 625 mℓ

Number of bottles in one carton = 12

Total water in one carton = 625 mℓ × 12 = 7500 mℓ

$1\ m\ell = \frac{1}{1000}\ \ell$

$7500\ m\ell = \frac{7500}{1000} = 7.5\ \ell$

Exercise 1F

Circle the most appropriate answer.

Solution:

1. 

Weight of apple
900 g/**110 g**

2. 

Length of syringe
10 cm/100cm

3. 

Weight of brick
120 kg/**2 kg**

4. 

Capacity of can
300 mℓ/3 ℓ

5. 

Length of pencil
10 cm/100 cm

6. 

Capacity of bottle
1 ℓ/10 ℓ