



Class : III

SUBJECT : Maths

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L.No: 9

# 9 Parts of a Whole

## Let's Begin

Zen, my uncle got 4 pots of non-flowering plants and 6 pots of flowering plants.



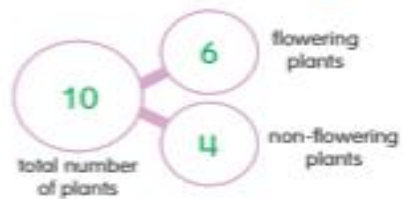
Oh wow, Tia! Now you have both flowering and non-flowering plants for your garden.



Look at the picture. Answer the following questions.

- a How many total plants did Tia's uncle bring?
- b Circle the type of plant that is more in number.
  - i. Flowering plants
  - ii. Non-flowering plants
- c Represent the plants using number bonds.
- d Divide the pots of flowering plants into two groups such that each group has equal share.
- e What if the pots of flowering plants are two be divided into 3 equal parts?

10



## Concrete Stage

Cut a 10 cm ribbon into:

2 equal parts

b 4 equal parts

Answer: Answer may vary.

## Pictorial Stage

1 Tick (✓) the pictures that are divided into equal parts.

a



b



c



d



e



2 Write the number of equal parts.

a



3 equal parts

b



4 equal parts

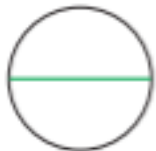
c



8 equal parts

3 Draw lines to cut the given shapes into 2 equal parts. Try to find more than 1 way.

a



b



c



# Abstract Stage

1 Tia wants to divide a square piece of paper into 4 equal parts. Draw two different pictures to show what her paper could look like.

2 Write the number of  needed to cover the shape.

a        b        c 

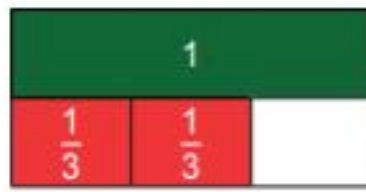
d        e        f 

## Think Aloud

How many equal triangles can you make from these shapes?  
 Answer: Answer may vary.

a       b 

c 



The whole (represented as 1) is divided into 3 equal parts and each part is said to be one-third of the whole.  
 Each fraction is written as  $\frac{1}{3}$ .  
 The shaded part is represented as  $2 \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$ .

The whole (represented as 1) is divided into  equal parts and each part is said to be one-fifth of the whole.

Each fraction is written as  $\frac{\text{1}}{\text{5}}$ .

The shaded part is represented as  $\text{4} \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{\text{4}}{\text{5}}$ .



4



The whole (represented as 1) is divided into 8 equal parts and each part is said to be one-eighth of the whole.

Each fraction is written as  $\frac{1}{8}$ .

The shaded part is represented as  $3 \times \frac{1}{8} = \frac{3}{8}$ .



How much of each strip is shaded?



The whole strip is shaded. It is 1 whole.



The strip has 2 equal parts. It is called half and written as  $\frac{1}{2}$ .



The strip has 3 equal parts. It is called two-third and written as  $\frac{2}{3}$ .



The strip has 4 equal parts. It is called one-fourth or quarter and written as  $\frac{1}{4}$ .

### Quick Maths

- To read fractions, read the numerator as an cardinal number and the denominator as an ordinal number.
- If the parts of a whole are not equal, we cannot represent them as a fraction.

### Think Aloud



Kim says that  $\frac{6}{1}$  of the triangle is shaded. Is she correct? Why/why not? How would you represent it?



### Concrete Stage

1 How many fraction tiles of each will you use to make a whole?

- a  $\frac{1}{2}$       b  $\frac{1}{4}$       c  $\frac{1}{8}$       d  $\frac{1}{12}$

2 How many fraction tiles of will you use to represent the given fractions? Draw and show.

- a  $\frac{2}{4}$  

S

b

$\frac{3}{3}$



c

$\frac{3}{10}$



d

$\frac{3}{8}$



### Pictorial Stage

1 Write the shaded parts of the shapes as fractions.

a



$$\frac{4}{5}$$

b



$$\frac{2}{8}$$

c



$$\frac{1}{3}$$

2 Shade the parts of the shape according to the given fractions.

a

$\frac{1}{3}$



b

$\frac{2}{4}$



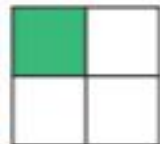
c

$\frac{5}{8}$



3

What fraction of the shape is shaded? What fraction of the shape is not shaded?



shaded

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

not shaded

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

### Abstract Stage

1 Fill in the boxes.

a

$\frac{3}{4} = \boxed{3} \text{ out of } \boxed{4} \text{ equal parts}$

b

$\frac{7}{12} = \boxed{7} \text{ out of } \boxed{12} \text{ equal parts}$

2 Write the missing fractions to make a whole.

a

$\frac{1}{5} \text{ and } \frac{\boxed{4}}{\boxed{5}} \text{ make 1 whole.}$

b

$\frac{5}{8} \text{ and } \frac{\boxed{3}}{\boxed{8}} \text{ make 1 whole.}$

3

Six friends share a pizza equally. How much of a pizza does each friend get if the pizza is divided into 6 equal slices? Draw a model to explain it.



6

## Blooming Questions



- 1 Choose the best term from the box to complete the sentences.
  - a Numerator (Numerator/Denominator) is a number that names part of a whole.
  - b Denominator (Numerator/Denominator) tells us how many equal parts are in a whole.

- 2 Write the shaded part of the shapes as fractions.



- 3 Tia and Zen have coloured few petals of the given flower. What fraction of the flower petals did Tia and Zen colour?



Answer: Answer may vary.

- 4 Draw lines to show how much each person gets. Write the answers.

- a 4 classmates share a sandwich equally



- b 4 brothers share 2 sandwiches equally



Answer: Answer may vary.

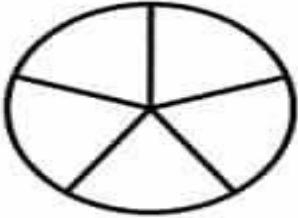
## Mental Maths



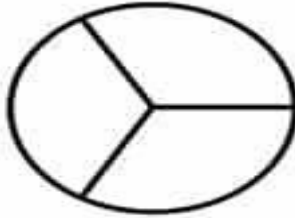
Tick (✓) the shapes that are divided into equal parts.



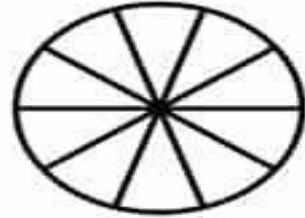
# Color Parts of a Whole



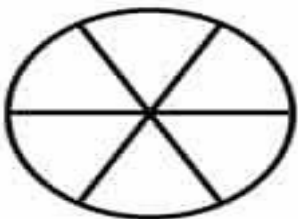
Color  $\frac{2}{5}$



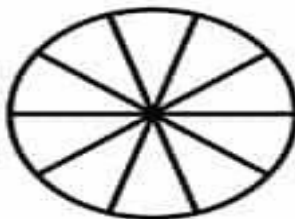
Color  $\frac{1}{3}$



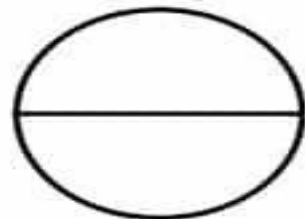
Color  $\frac{4}{9}$



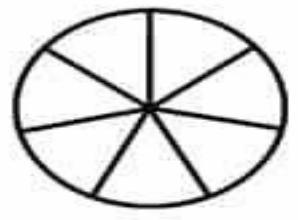
Color  $\frac{3}{6}$



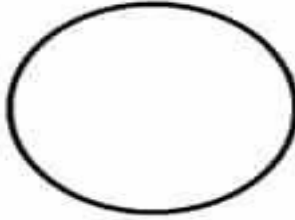
Color  $\frac{3}{10}$



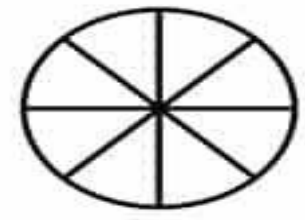
Color  $\frac{1}{2}$



Color  $\frac{6}{7}$



Color  $\frac{1}{1}$



Color  $\frac{4}{8}$

SUB TR:

HOD:

COORDINATOR:

PRINCIPAL:

